Welcome and Instructions

Welcome!

Dear colleague,

We are extremely grateful for your participation in the Chapel Hill survey on national parties, European integration, and dimensions of political conflict.

Thank you in advance for sharing your expertise with us!

We would like you to reflect on the position of the **leadership of national parties in the Netherlands** in the course of **2010**. The leadership of a political party consists of the party's chair, the party presidium, and the parliamentary party (as distinct from the party base or local and regional party officials).

Below you will find the abbreviations and full names of national parties, in the country language and in English.

| Abbreviation | Full Name | English Translation | | | | |
|--------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| CDA | Christen-Democratisch Appel | Christian Democratic Appeal | | | | |
| PvdA | Partij van de Arbeid | Labour Party | | | | |
| SP | Socialistische Partij | Socialist Party | | | | |
| VVD | Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Demokratie | People's Party for Freedom and Democracy | | | | |
| PVV | Partij voor de Vrijheid | Party for Freedom | | | | |
| GL | Groen Links | Green Left | | | | |
| CU | Christen Unie | Christian Union | | | | |
| D66 | Democraten 66 | Democrats 66 | | | | |
| PvdD | Partij voor de Dieren | Party for the Animals | | | | |
| SGP | Sttatkundig Gereformeerde Partij | Reformed Political Party | | | | |

General Questions on European Integration

How would you describe the general position on European integration that the party leadership took over the course of 2010?

| | Strongly opposed | Opposed | Somewhat opposed | Neutral | Somewhat in favor | In favor | Strongly in favor | Don't know |
|------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|------------|
| CDA | • | • | • | O | • | c | • | O |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | ō | ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Next, we would like you to think about the salience of European integration for a party. Over the course of 2010, how important was the EU to the parties in their public stance?

| | No importance | Little importance | Some importance | Great importance | Don't know |
|------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------|
| CDA | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | c · | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - |
| D66 | 0 | c c | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

What about conflict or dissent within parties over European integration over the course of 2010?

| | 0:Party was completely united | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Party was extremely divided | Don't know |
|------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | O | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | 0 | ō | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö |
| D66 | 0 | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ō | 0 | Ö |
| PvdD | ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | • | O |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Finally, we would like you to evaluate parties on whether they consider EU membership beneficial. "Taking everything in consideration, does the party leadership think that its country has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Union?"

| | Benefited | Neither benefited nor lost | Not benefited | Don't know |
|------|-----------|----------------------------|---------------|------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | Ö | 0 | 0 | C |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| | Benefited | Neither benefited nor lost | Not benefited | Don't know |
|------|-----------|----------------------------|---------------|------------|
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | O | © _ | O | • |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Specific Policy Questions

What **position** did the **party leadership** take over the course of **2010** on the following policies?

First, take the position of the party leadership in 2010 on the powers of the European Parliament (EP).

| | Strongly opposes | Opposes | Somewhat opposes | Neutral | Somewhat favors | Favors | Strongly favors | Don't know | | | | | |
|------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| PvdA | 0 | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | | | | | |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| VVD | ō | O | Ö | • | Ö | 0 | Ö | Ö | | | | | |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| PvdD | ē | Ö | ō | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |

The internal market (i.e. free movement of goods, services, capital and labor).

| | • | | | • | , . | | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | | |
|------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|-----------------|--------|---------------------------------------|------------|--|
| | Strongly opposes | Opposes | Somewhat opposes | Neutral | Somewhat favors | Favors | Strongly favors | Don't know | |
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| SP | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | • | 0 | |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| CU | ō | ō | ō | Ö | ō | ō | Ö | Ö | |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| PvdD | 0 | Ō | c | 0 | c | Ö | • | Ö | |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

EU cohesion or regional policy (e.g. the structural funds).

| | Strongly opposes | Opposes | Somewhat opposes | Neutral | Somewhat favors | Favors | Strongly favors | Don't know |
|------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | Ö | Ö | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| | Strongly opposes | Opposes | Somewhat opposes | Neutral | Somewhat favors | Favors | Strongly favors | Don't know |
|------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|------------|
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

EU foreign and security policy.

| | Strongly opposes | Opposes | Somewhat opposes | Neutral | Somewhat favors | Favors | Strongly favors | Don't know |
|------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | Ö | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ō |
| PVV | ō | Ö | Ō | Ö | ō | ō | Ö | ō |
| GL | Ö | 0 | O | • | Ö | 0 | Ö | \Box |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | Ō | Ö | Ō | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ō |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

EU enlargement to Turkey.

| | Strongly opposes | Opposes | Somewhat opposes | Neutral | Somewhat favors | Favors | Strongly favors | Don't know |
|------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | Ö | ō | 0 | ō | ē | ō | ō |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | Ö | Ö | 0 | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö |
| SGP | ō | ō | ō | ō | ō | ō | ō | ō |

Ideological Questions

We now turn to a few questions on the **ideological positions** of political parties in **the Netherlands** in **2010**.

Please tick the box that best describes each party's overall ideology on a scale ranging from 0 (extreme left) to 10 (extreme right).

| | 0:Extreme left | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5:Center | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extreme right | Don't know |
|------|-------------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|------------------|---------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | ō | Ö | Ö | Ō | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | 0 | ō | 0 |

Parties can be classified in terms of their stance on economic issues. Parties on the economic left want government to play an active role in the economy. Parties on the economic right emphasize a reduced economic role for government: privatization, lower taxes, less regulation, less government spending, and a leaner welfare state.

| | 0 | :Extreme left | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5:Center | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extreme right | Don't know |
|------|---|------------------|---|---|---|---------------|----------|---|---|---|---|------------------|---------------|
| CDA | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | | Ö | 0 | Ō | 0 | Ō | Ö | 0 | Ō | O | Ö | Ō | 0 |
| VVD | | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ē | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 |
| PVV | | • | • | 0 | • | $\overline{}$ | Ō | • | 0 | • | • | 0 | \circ |
| GL | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 |
| PvdD | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | | 0 | • | 0 | 0 | • | O | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Parties can be classified in terms of their views on democratic freedoms and rights. "Libertarian" or "postmaterialist" parties favor expanded personal freedoms, for example, access to abortion, active euthanasia, same-sex marriage, or greater democratic participation. "Traditional" or "authoritarian" parties often reject these ideas; they value order, tradition, and stability, and believe that the government should be a firm moral authority on social and cultural issues.

| | 0:Libertarian/ Postmaterialist | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5:Center | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Traditional/ Authoritarian | Don't know |
|------|-----------------------------------|---------|---|---|---|----------|---------|---|---|---------|----------------------------------|---------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O | 0 | Ö | Ō | 0 | Ö | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | • | 0 | 0 | • | 0 | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | \circ | • | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | • | \circ | 0 | 0 | 0 | • | \circ | 0 | 0 | \circ | • | O |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Policy dimensions

Next, we would like you to consider where political parties stood on the following **policy dimensions** in the Netherlands in **2010**.

On each dimension, we ask you to assess the **position** of the **party leadership**, and then to assess the **importance/salience** of this dimension for a party's public stance.

Position on improving public services vs. reducing taxes.

| | 0:Strongly favors improving public services | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly favors reducing taxes | Don't know |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | ō | 0 | 0 | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ö | O | Ō | Ō | Ō | Õ |
| PVV | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | Ö |
| GL | 0 | • | 0 | • | O | O | 0 | • | • | Ō | c | 0 |

| | 0:Strongly favors improving public services | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly favors reducing taxes | Don't know |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| CU | ō | Ö | Ö | Ō | Ö | Ō | Ö | Ō | Ō | 0 | ō | c. |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Importance/salience of improving public services vs. reducing taxes for each of the following parties.

| | 0:Not important at all | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extremely important | Don't know |
|------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---------|---------|---|---|---------|------------------------|---------------|
| CDA | ō | 0 | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ō | ō | ō | ō | 0 | Õ | Ō |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 |
| SP | • | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | O | 0 | 0 | 0 | • | Ö | Ō |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \circ | \circ | 0 | 0 | \circ | 0 | \circ |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Position on deregulation.

| | 0:Strongly opposes deregulation of markets | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly supports deregulation of markets | Don't |
|------|--|---|---|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|-------|
| CDA | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | \circ | \circ | \circ | \circ | \circ | \circ | c | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | ō | Ö | Ō | 0 | 0 | Ō | Ō | 0 | Ö | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | Ō | Ō | Ō | 0 | Ō | 0 | O | 0 | Ō | 0 |

Importance/salience of deregulation for each of the following parties.

| | | | | | | | | 9 6 | | | | |
|------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|---|---|------------------------|---------------|
| | 0:Not important at all | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extremely important | Don't know |
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | ō | 0 | 0 | Ō | 0 | Ō | 0 | Ō | Ö | 0 | Ö | Ö |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | O | • | O | 0 | 0 | O | 0 | 0 | 0 | • | • | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | 0 | Ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

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| | 0:Strongly favors redistribution | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly opposes redistribution | Don't know |
|------|----------------------------------|---|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|---|---------|------------------------------------|---------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | _ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | • | 0 | \circ | \circ | \circ | \circ | • | • | \circ | 0 | \circ |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| PvdD | 0 | ō | Ö | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | Ö | Ö | Ö | ō | Ö |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Importance/salience of redistribution for each of the following parties.

| portari | 00,00 | | | | | | | J 1 | | | | |
|---------|------------------------|---------|---|---|---|---|---|-----|---|---|------------------------|---------------|
| | 0:Not important at all | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extremely important | Don't know |
| CDA | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | • | \circ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | • | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | Ō | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ō | Ö | Ö | 0 | Ö | 0 | Ö |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Position on civil liberties vs. law and order.

| | 0:Strongly promotes civil liberties | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly supports tough measures to fight crime | Don't know |
|------|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | Ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | 0 |
| SGP | ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ō | O |

Importance/salience of civil liberties vs. law and order for each of the following parties.

| | 0:Not important at all | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extremely important | Don't know |
|------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------------------------|---------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

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| | 0:Not important at all | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extremely important | Don't know |
|------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------|---------|---|---|------------------------|---------------|
| VVD | ō | 0 | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | 0 | Ō | Ō |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | • | 0 | 0 | O | O | • | \circ | \circ | 0 | 0 | • | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | Ö | Ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ō | 0 |

Position on social lifestyle (e.g. homosexuality).

| | 0:Strongly supports liberal policies | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly opposes liberal policies | Don't know |
|------|---|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|---|---|---|---------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | Ö | O | Ō | 0 | 0 | Ō | O | Ö | Ö | 0 | Ō | Ō |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | c | $\overline{}$ | • | • | • | • | • | $\overline{}$ | • | • | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Importance/salience of social lifestyle issues for each of the following parties.

| | | | | | | | | | J . | | | |
|------|------------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|-----|---------|------------------------|---------------|
| | 0:Not important at all | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extremely important | Don't know |
| CDA | ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | Ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | Ō |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | • | 0 | \circ | \circ | \circ | 0 | \circ | \circ | O | \circ | • | \circ |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \circ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | Ö | Ö | Ö | ō | Ö | ō | ō | Ö | ō | ō | Ö | ō |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Position on role of religious principles in politics.

| | 0:Strongly opposes religious principles in politics | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly supports religious principles in politics | Don't know |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | O | 0 | • |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | Ö | Ō | Ö | Ō | Ō | Ö | Ō | Ō | Ö | Ō | Ō |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | O | • | O | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | Ō | Ö | Ö |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| | 0:Strongly opposes religious principles in politics | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly supports religious principles in politics | Don't know |
|------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|
| PvdD | ō | Ö | Ö | Ō | 0 | Ö | Ö | Ö | ō | Ō | ō | Ö |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Importance/salience of religious principles in politics for each of the following parties.

| | 0:Not important at all | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extremely important | Don't know |
|------|------------------------|---|---------|---|---|---------|---|---|---------|---|------------------------|---------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | Ö |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | • | • | \circ | 0 | 0 | \circ | 0 | 0 | \circ | 0 | • | • |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | Ö | Ö | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | ō | Ö |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Position on immigration policy.

| | 0:Strongly opposes tough policy | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly supports tough policy | Don't know |
|------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------|---|--|---------------|
| CDA | ō | 0 | Ö | Ö | Ö | ō | Ö | ō | Ö | 0 | ō | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | ō | O | Ö | 0 | Ö | Ō | Ō | Ō | 0 | Ō | Ō | Ō |
| GL | 0 | Ö | Ö | 0 | Ö | Ö | ō | ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | c | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | • | • | \circ | 0 | 0 | • |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Importance/salience of immigration policy for each of the following parties.

| | 0:Not important | | | | | | | | | | 10:Extremely | Don't |
|------|-----------------|---------|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---|---|--------------|-------|
| | at all | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | important | know |
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | Ö | Ö | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | Ö |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | • | \circ | • | 0 | \circ | • | • | • | • | 0 | • | • |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Position on integration of immigrants and asylum seekers (multiculturalism vs. assimilation).

| | 0:Strongly favors multiculturalism | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly favors assimilation | Don't know |
|------|------------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|---------------|---------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | Ö | Ö | ō | Ö | Ö | ō | Ö | Ō | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | < | $\overline{}$ | $\overline{}$ | $\overline{}$ | $\overline{}$ | 0 | $\overline{}$ | $\overline{}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Importance/salience of integration of immigrants and asylum seekers for each of the following parties.

| P 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------------------------|---------------|
| | 0:Not important at all | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extremely important | Don't know |
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | ō | ō |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | Ö |
| D66 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | Ō |
| PvdD | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Position on urban vs. rural interests.

| | 0:Strongly supports urban interests | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly supports rural interests | Don't know |
|------|--|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|
| CDA | ō | Ö | Ö | Ō | ō | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | 0 | Ö | 0 |
| PvdA | c | 0 | 0 | \circ | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | • |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | Ö | 0 | Ö | Ō | Ō | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | Ö | • | 0 | • | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | • |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Importance/salience of urban vs. rural interests for each of the following parties.

| | | | | | | | | | | 9 1 | | |
|------|------------------------|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------|-----|------------------------|---------------|
| | 0:Not important at all | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extremely important | Don't know |
| CDA | • | \circ | 0 | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | \circ | 0 | 0 | • |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | Ō | Ö | 0 | Ö | ō | Ö | 0 | 0 | Ō | Ö | 0 |

| | 0:Not important at all | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extremely important | Don't know |
|------|------------------------|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------------------------|---------------|
| CU | ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | O | Ō | Ō |
| D66 | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö |
| PvdD | • | \circ | O | • | 0 | O | 0 | 0 | 0 | • | • | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Position towards the environment.

| | 0:Strongly supports environmental protection even at the cost of economic growth | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly supports economic growth even at the cost of environmental protection | Don't know |
|------|---|---------|---------|---------|---|---|---|---------|---------|---|---|---------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | \circ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | Ö | Ö | 0 | Ö | Ö | ō |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | 0 | Ö | Ö | 0 | Ö |
| SGP | 0 | \circ | \circ | \circ | • | 0 | 0 | \circ | \circ | 0 | • | • |

Importance/salience of the environment for each of the following parties

| | 0:Not | | | | | | | | , p | | | |
|------|---------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|---|------------------------|---------------|
| | important at all | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extremely important | Don't know |
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | ō | • | 0 | 0 | • | 0 | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | • | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Position on political decentralization to regions/localities.

| | 0:Strongly favors political decentralization | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly opposes political decentralization | Don't know |
|------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---------------|
| CDA | ō | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | Ö | Ö |
| PvdA | • | • | 0 | • | • | • | 0 | • | | 0 | 0 | • |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ō | Ö | Ö | 0 | Ö | 0 | Ö | 0 | Ō |
| GL | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | • | Ō | O | 0 | O | • | 0 | O | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| | 0:Strongly favors political decentralization | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly opposes political decentralization | Don't know | |
|-----|--|---------|---|---|---|---------|---|---------|---|--------|--|---------------|--|
| SGP | - | \circ | 0 | 0 | 0 | \circ | 0 | \circ | 0 | \sim | 0 | 0 | |

Importance/salience of political decentralization to regions/localities for each of the following parties.

| | 0:Not important at all | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extremely important | Don't know |
|------|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------------------------|---------------|
| CDA | • | • | O | 0 | 0 | • | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | • | O |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | O | Ö | Ō | 0 | O | O | Ö | 0 |

Position towards international security and peacekeeping missions.

| | 0:Strongly favors Dutch troop deployment | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly opposes Dutch troop deployment | Don't know |
|------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | Ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | _ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | • | 0 | O | 0 | 0 | O | 0 | 0 | 0 | O | \circ |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | Ö | Ö | Ö | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Importance/salience of international security and peacekeeping missions for each of the following parties.

| | 0:Not important at all | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extremely important | Don't know |
|------|------------------------|---------|---------|---|---------------|---------|---|---------|---|---------|------------------------|---------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | 0 | \circ | \circ | 0 | $\overline{}$ | \circ | • | \circ | 0 | \circ | 0 | \circ |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | Ö | Ō | ō | ō | ō | Č | ō | ō | Ö | Ö | 0 |

Position towards ethnic minorities.

| | 0:Strongly supports more rights for ethnic minorities | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Strongly opposes more rights for ethnic minorities | Don't know |
|------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|
| CDA | • | • | 0 | Ö | C | O | O | 0 | 0 | • | <u> </u> | O |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VVD | Ö | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō |
| PVV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Importance/salience of ethnic minorities for each of the following parties.

| | | | | | | | | | 9 | | | |
|------|------------------------|---------|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---------|---|------------------------|---------------|
| | 0:Not important at all | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Extremely important | Don't know |
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PW | 0 | \circ | O | 0 | • | \circ | 0 | 0 | \circ | • | O | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | Ö | 0 | O | 0 | Ö | Ō | Ö | Ö | Ö | 0 | ō | 0 |

Vignettes

Finally, we would like you to place hypothetical **Parties A, B, and C** on the following dimensions.

Party A conceives the European Union as an intergovernmental organization in which member states should determine policy outcomes. It therefore wishes to claw back state sovereignty from the European Union. On a 1-7 point scale with 1 being extreme pro-EU and 7 being extreme anti-EU where would you place this party?

| | 1:Pro-EU | 2 | 3 | 4:Center | 5 | 6 | 7:Anti-EU | Don't know |
|---------|----------|---|---|----------|---|---|-----------|------------|
| Party A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Party B conceives the European Union as a supranational organization which should provide Europeans with citizenship and a range of public goods. While not ascribing to a federal Europe, this party does not object to increasing the authority of European institutions if this is efficient and democratic. On a 1-7 point scale with 1 being extreme pro-EU and 7 being extreme anti-EU where would you place this party?

| | 1:Pro-EU | 2 | 3 | 4:Center | 5 | 6 | 7:Anti-EU | Don't know |
|---------|----------|---|---|----------|---|---|-----------|------------|
| Party B | • | 0 | < | - | 0 | • | • | 0 |

Party C is willing to pool national sovereignty in the EU only insofar as this is the only feasible means to provide basic public goods, such as trade, policing the internal market, monetary union. Hence it wishes to limit the range of European competences. On a 1-7 point scale with

1 being extreme pro-EU and 7 being extreme anti-EU where would you place this party?

| | 1:Pro-EU | 2 | 3 | 4:Center | 5 | 6 | 7:Anti-EU | Don't know | |
|---------|----------|---|---|----------|---|---|-----------|------------|--|
| Party C | ō | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ö | |

Party A views the provision of a social safety net as important, but believes there is a sharp trade-off between welfare spending and economic competitiveness. It favors limiting government regulation to instances of market failure, and prefers cuts in social spending over new taxes to meet rising social needs. On a 0-10 point scale with 0 being extreme left and 10 being extreme right where would you place this party?

| | 0:Left | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5:Center | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Right | Don't know | |
|---------|--------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|----------|---------------|--|
| Party A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Party B views the equalization of life chances for all citizens as an important goal of government. It favors active government in regulating domestic and international markets, and supports steeply progressive taxes to fund redistributive social programs. On a 0-10 point scale with 0 being extreme left and 10 being extreme right where would you place this party?

| | 0:Left | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5:Center | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Right | Don't know |
|---------|--------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|----------|---------------|
| Party B | Ö | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | Ö | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | Ö | Ö |

Party C believes in small government. It favors minimal regulation of domestic and international markets, supports the privatization of many government operations, and opposes high taxes to fund redistributive social programmes. On a 0-10 point scale with 0 being extreme left and 10 being extreme right where would you place this party?

| | 0:Left | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5:Center | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Right | Don't know | |
|---------|--------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|----------|---------------|--|
| Party C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Party A supports a comprehensive energy policy to tackle climate change, which it defends as beneficial for the economy as a whole. The party favors quotas for women and minorities and a liberal immigration policy. On a 0-10 point scale with 0 being extreme

"Libertarian/postmaterialist" and 10 being extreme "Traditional/ authoritarian" where would you place this party?

| | 0:Libertarian/ Postmaterialist | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5:Center | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Traditional/ Authoritarian | Don't know | |
|---------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|----------------------------------|---------------|--|
| Party A | C | Ö | 0 | 0 | O | 0 | 0 | O | 0 | Ō | • | 0 | |

Party B voices support for energy policy to tackle climate change, but is unwilling to impose any costs agreed to in international fora. It opposes non-discrimination legislation, and while it has no objection to European immigrants, opposes non-European immigration. On a 0-10 point scale with 0 being extreme "Libertarian/postmaterialist" and 10 being extreme "Traditional/authoritarian" where would you place this party?

| | 0:Libertarian/ Postmaterialist | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5:Center | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Traditional/ Authoritarian | Don't know | |
|---------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|----------------------------------|---------------|--|
| Party B | C | Ö | Ö | • | 0 | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | C | 0 | |

Party C supports a limited energy policy to tackle climate change, but only if this does not cost jobs. The party favors non-discrimination legislation covering gender, race and sexual orientation, but opposes quotas. Party C has no objection to allowing immigrants who are employed to become citizens. On a 0-10 point scale with 0 being extreme

"Libertarian/postmaterialist" and 10 being extreme "Traditional/authoritarian" where would you place this party?

| 0:Libertarian/ | | | | | | | | | | 10:Traditional/ | Don't | |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|-----------------|-------|--|
| Postmaterialist | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5:Center | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Authoritarian | know | |

| | 0:Libertarian/ Postmaterialist | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5:Center | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Traditional/ Authoritarian | Don't know |
|---------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|----------|---|---|---|---|----------------------------------|---------------|
| Party C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Expert demographics

| What is | our gone | lor2 | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|--|----------|--------|---|---|--------|
| • | our gene | iei : | | | | | | | | |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | |
| C Female | | | | | | | | | | |
| In which | country | do you r | eside? | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| And for I | now long | have yo | u resided | d there? | ? | | | | | |
| If you ho | ld a doct | oral deg | ree, in w | hich co | untry did y | ou recei | ve it? | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| indicate | your view | s using | any num | nber on | " and the "r a scale froi bes you? | | | | | |
| 0:Left | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5:Center | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Rig |

Taking all aspects of party policy into account, please score each party in terms of how close it is to your own personal views.

| | 0:Same as respondent | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10:Farthest from respondent | Don't know |
|------|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| CDA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | 0 | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | 0 | 0 | Ō |
| VVD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PVV | • | 0 | 0 | • | • | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GL | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| D66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PvdD | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SGP | ō | 0 | 0 | Ö | 0 | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | Ö | ō | 0 |